# YOUR PARTNER FOR INNOVATIVE PUMPING SOLUTIONS

## FOCUS MARKET: CHOCOLATE & CONFECTIONERY



# VIKING PUMP

Viking Pump has been a trusted partner in reliability with chocolate and confectionery processors around the world for more than a century. As the world's leading positive displacement process pump manufacturer, solving difficult liquid transfer problems is what we do. And it doesn't get more difficult than chocolate, so you can rely on Viking's experience and expertise.

Viking has worked closely with processors to overcome the many difficulties of pumping chocolate and developed hundreds of different, unique pump designs for each different chocolate liquid.

#### For example:

- Hardened parts to minimize wear by abrasive cocoa liquor
- Extra clearances and drilled idler gears to prevent caramelization of white chocolate
- Grooves to promote flow behind the rotor to prevent solids buildup on sugar-free chocolate
- Special seals for cocoa butter and fats.

Customers, however, told us they wanted ONE pump to do it all. So we incorporated all of those features, and more, into our 224A-CHC Series chocolate pumps to enable standardization of pumps are spares throughout the plant.

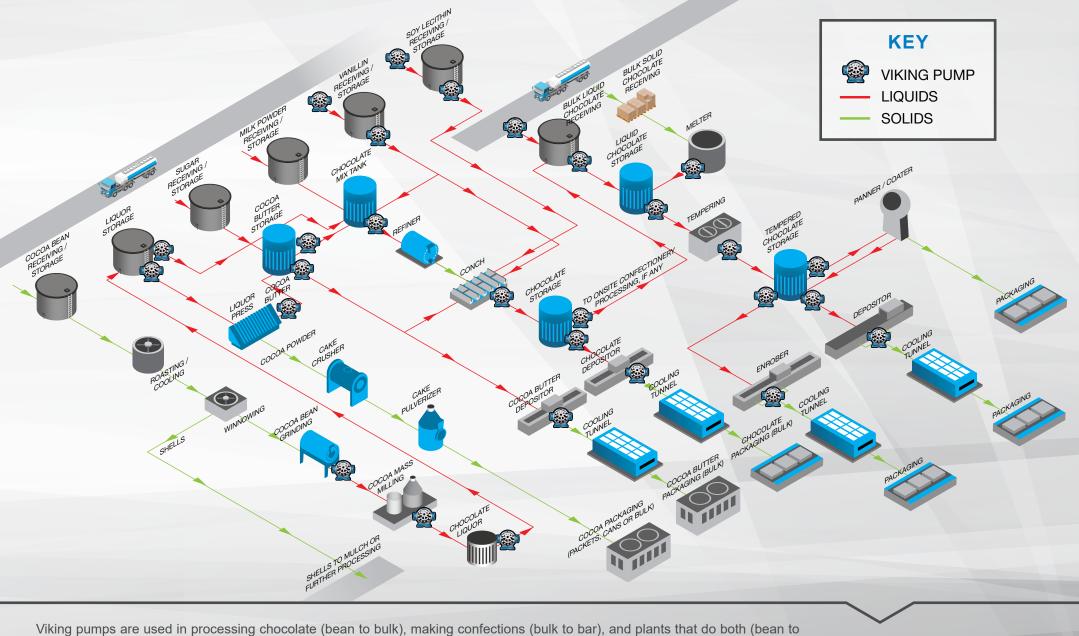
Whether the task is to transfer cocoa mass from a ball mill across the plant to a blending tank, or to recirculate yogurt coating in a closed loop to feed a series of panners, or to continuously recirculate tempered milk chocolate from an enrobing machine's sump to the feed trough, or a hundred other possibilities, Viking's gentle, reliable pumps will improve your operational efficiency.

### THE VIKING PUMP ADVANTAGE

- Low shear design protects delicate chocolate suspensions
- Hard materials provide long life on abrasive liquors and chocolates
- Internal gear principle handles viscosities ranging from thin cocoa butter to thick peanut butter
- Rotatable casing can locate ports in any of 8 positions for easy piping connections
- · Simple, in-house maintenance
- Stocking distributors worldwide provide local service and support
- In-house research lab for prompt liquid performance and endurance testing
- Vertically integrated product process, from raw materials to finished product, meets ISO 9001:2008 quality standards

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### CHOCOLATE & CONFECTIONERY PROCESS: SIMPLIFIED FLOW



Viking pumps are used in processing chocolate (bean to bulk), making confections (bulk to bar), and plants that do both (bean to bar). Whether it's loading or unloading tanker trucks, transferring materials from one process to another, or recirculating dark, milk or white chocolate in an enrobing machine, Viking does it all. Typical applications are shown on the process map above.

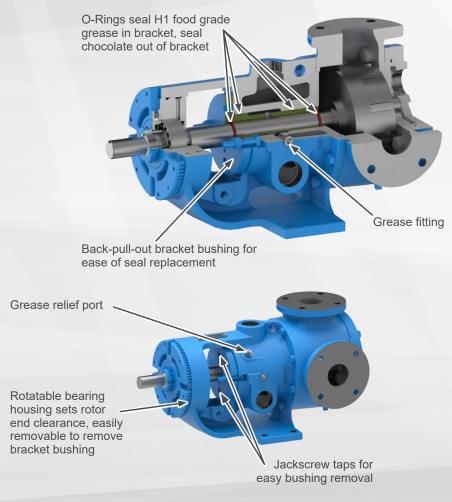
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### VIKING CHOCOLATE PUMP INNOVATION

Designed specifically for chocolate and confectionery liquids, these pumps offer:

### **LEAK PREVENTION**

A patent-pending back pull-out O-Ring Seal Bushing (OSB) with double O-ring seals prevents leakage of chocolate or cocoa butter along the shaft, for increased plant hygiene, reduced slip and fall hazard.



### RELIABILITY

224A-CHC1 models for chocolate liquids minimize frictional heat at bushings and prevent solids buildup that can cause seizing. 1) The O-Ring Seal Bushing (OSB) is lubricated with clean food-grade grease instead of chocolate, and keeps chocolate out of the bracket while providing superior shaft support; 2) the extraclearance idler gear and bushing are drilled to ensure flow between the bushing and pin to reduce heat; and 3) flush and suckback grooves on the casing create flow behind the rotor to eliminate buildup. High-strength steel or ductile iron rotors handle high viscosities, and hardened iron bushings and hardened steel shafts minimize wear. There's no packing to adjust, which eliminates common overtightening problems.

### LESS PUMP AND PART VARIATION

The 224A-CHC2 models for non-chocolate liquids are identical to CHC1, except the casing does not have flush and suckback grooves, for higher efficiency on thin liquids like cocoa butter. This reduces pump and spare part variation, and enables easy conversion from CHC1 to CHC2 and vice versa. Seal kits enable low-cost conversion of existing Viking Universal Seal pumps to the OSB design.

### **FOOD SAFETY**

The pumps are constructed of food grade materials and carry the EC1935 mark to limit leaching of harmful substances into food, and are suitable for use on low hazard foods like chocolate, according to your HACCP plan.

### SIMPLE MAINTENANCE

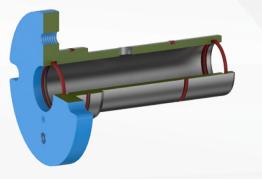
O-rings are replaceable with the pump in-place, provided spacer couplings allow space to remove the OSB. Jack screws in seal kits allow easy OSB removal. "Low tech" O-ring seals mean low cost of seal replacement.

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### **VIKING CHOCOLATE PUMPS**

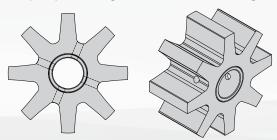
### **O-RING SEAL BUSHING**

The OSB combines a bracket bushing and seal gland, with double O-ring seals, to keep chocolate **out** of the bracket and food grade grease **in** 



### **DRILLED IDLER**

The idler gear features a hardened iron bushing, extra clearances, and holes drilled through to ensure flow between the idler and pin, preventing chocolate from burning



### NAMEPLATE

The pump nameplate features the EC1935 cup and fork symbol to provide assurance of food-compatible materials of construction



### **MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION**

- CASING, HEAD, BRACKET & IDLER: Cast Iron (except H/HL idlers powdered metal, Q idler hardened steel)
- ROTOR: Steel (Sizes H, HL, K, LQ, LL, Q); Ductile Iron (Sizes KK, LS, QS)
- SHAFT: Hardened Steel
- BRACKET & IDLER BUSHINGS: Hardened cast iron
- SEALS: Food grade gaskets and FDA FKM O-rings
- LUBRICANTS: Food grade grease
- JACKETING: Jacketed heads and brackets standard to enable melting chocolate before startup

### PERFORMANCE

- MAX. TEMPERATURE: 225°F / 107°C
- MAX. DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE: 200 PSI / 14 BAR

CHC1 Model for Cocoa Liquor, All Chocolates, Pastes	Max Speed		Ports		CHC2 Model for Cocoa Butter, Oils, Lecithin	Max Speed
(≈5,000 to 200,000 cPs)	RPM	Size	Туре	Location	(≈1 to 5,000 cPs)	RPM
H224A-CHC1	280	1.5"	NPT	90°	H224A-CHC2	1000
H224A-CHC1	280	2"	Flange	90°	H224A-CHC2	1000
HL224A-CHC1	280	1.5"	NPT	90°	HL224A-CHC2	1000
HL224A-CHC1	280	2"	Flange	90°	HL224A-CHC2	1000
K224A-CHC1	190	2"	NPT	90°	K224A-CHC2	780
K224A-CHC1	190	2" / 3"	Flange	90°	K224A-CHC2	780
KK224A-CHC1	190	2"	NPT	90°	KK224A-CHC2	780
KK224A-CHC1	190	2" / 3"	Flange	90°	KK224A-CHC2	780
LQ224A-CHC1	125	3" / 4"	Flange	90°	LQ224-CHC2	640
LL224A-CHC1	125	3" / 4"	Flange	90°	LL224A-CHC2	520
LS224A-CHC1	125	3" / 4"	Flange	90°	LS224A-CHC2	640
Q224A-CHC1	100	4"	Flange	90°	Q224A-CHC2	470
QS224A-CHC1	100	6"	Flange	180°	QS224A-CHC2	470

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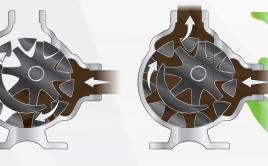
### VIKING PUMP 5

### THE VIKING PUMP SOLUTION

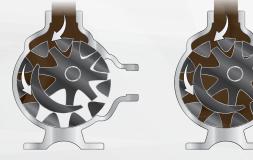
### **INTERNAL GEAR PUMPING PRINCIPLE - HOW IT WORKS**

Viking Pump invented the internal gear pumping principle more than a century ago. The pump rotor (outer gear) is mounted to the shaft and rotates at slow speeds, turning the idler (inner) gear on the idler pin, mounted on the pump head. The gears open large voids between their teeth as they turn, creating low pressure zones that enable atmospheric pressure to flow chocolate in. As the gears re-mesh, the voids collapse and chocolate flows out the discharge port. Flow rate is directly proportional to speed, so variable speed drives can provide precise process control. Direction of flow is reversible, to strip material from the line after pumping

Clockwise Rotation (viewed from shaft end)



Counter-Clockwise Rotation (viewed from shaft end)



### **DOUBLE O-RING SEAL VS. PACKING**

We have listened to customers and evolved our offering to provide a seal that reduces loss of product due to leakage.



Packed pump at right leaking cocoa butter, O-ring sealed pump at left with no leakage.







### VERTICALLY INTEGRATED PRODUCTION PROCESS:

Viking Pump operates two foundries, a 200,000+ sq. ft. machining, assembly and testing center, and an extensive product engineering and testing lab in its world headquarters in Cedar Falls, Iowa, USA. This level of vertical integration ensures maximum quality, ability to satisfy special needs, and to meet project schedules.

